

RUHR-UNIVERSITY BOCHUM

FACULTY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

RUB

# Module Guide

For the Master Study Program

## Computer Science

DATE 11.10.2023

<https://informatik.rub.de/studium/studiengaenge/inf/minf/>



Faculty of  
Computer  
Science

[www.informatik.rub.de](http://www.informatik.rub.de)



## **Where can I find help during my studies?**

### **Important sources of information about studying computer science:**

Faculty website:

<https://informatik.rub.de/en/>

Course website:

<https://informatik.rub.de/studium/studiengaenge/inf/>

Student advisory service of the Faculty of Computer Science:

<https://informatik.rub.de/studium/studienberatung/>

Examinations Office of the Faculty of Computer Science: <https://informatik.rub.de/studium/pruefungsamt/>

Student Council for Computer Science:

<https://www.ruhr-uni-bochum.de/fsr-informatik/>

If you have any subject-related questions, you can contact the lecturers during their office hours (see individual websites).

### **Other important contact addresses on campus are:**

Central Student Advisory Service:

<https://studium.ruhr-uni-bochum.de/en/zentrale-studienberatung>

Offers help and coaching for individual problems (also psychological support).

Student finance advisory services:

<https://studium.ruhr-uni-bochum.de/de/studienfinanzierung>

RUB scholarship advisory service:

<https://studium.ruhr-uni-bochum.de/en/scholarship-advice>

Advice on scholarships for prospective and current students.

Counselling centre for the inclusion of disabled and chronically ill people:

<https://www.akafoe.de/inklusion/>

International Office: <https://international.ruhr-uni-bochum.de/en/going-abroad-bochum-world>

Advice on studying abroad

Dormitory places: <https://www.akafoe.de/wohnen/>

### Study programme objectives:

In the Master's degree programme, competences in the field of computer science are taught according to DQR level 7, which are required for the processing of new complex tasks and problems as well as for the independent control of processes. Graduates have comprehensive, detailed and specialised knowledge at the latest level of knowledge in various areas of computer science. They use specialised technical and conceptual skills to solve problems and can also develop new procedures taking into account given framework conditions. You acquire missing knowledge independently. In group projects, you contribute responsibly to the solution of complex tasks and represent the results to others. Furthermore, graduates of the Master's programme are able to conduct subject-specific discussions in English. Dealing with English specialist literature is a matter of course. Depending on the choice of free elective modules, further interdisciplinary competences can be acquired.

### Modularisation concept:

The degree programme is structured in modules. A module is a teaching and learning unit that is self-contained in terms of content and time and extends over one to a maximum of two semesters. The content of the study programme is structured through modularisation.

Each module is assigned a certain number of credit points, which reflect the workload required to successfully complete the module. One credit point refers to the workload of approximately 30 hours for an average student, whereby attendance times are also taken into account. The credit points (CP) to be awarded upon successful completion of the module correspond to the European Credit Transfer System (1 LP = 1 CP = 1 ECTS).

The workload to be completed for the entire degree programme is 120 credit points with an average of 30 credit points per semester.

### Forms of examination:

Examinations may take the form of a written examination (also in electronic form), an oral examination, a seminar paper, a presentation, a term paper, a project paper, a practical examination or a colloquium presentation. Combinations of different examination forms are also possible.

**Study Plan**  
**Master Computer Science**  
**Ruhr-University Bochum**

Nr.	Module	Size (CP)	Recommended semester	Rating
<b>Compulsory elective area</b>				
1	Compulsory elective modules**	a*	1-3	graded
2	Specialisation modules***	b*	1-3	graded
3	Specialised practical course	c*	1-3	ungraded
4	Specialised seminar	3	1-3	graded
5	Project	10	2-3	graded
<b>Free Elective area</b>				
6	Free elective modules****	20	1-3	ungraded
<b>Final Thesis</b>				
7	Master thesis and colloquium	27+3	4	graded
Total:		120		

\*  $a \geq 15, b \geq 35, 3 \leq c \leq 5; a+b+c \geq 57$

\*\* Here, modules from the compulsory elective catalogue "Basic/Foundation" must be taken. The modules that can be selected are listed in the current module handbook.

\*\*\* Here, modules from the specialisation area are to be taken, which are thematically assigned to different focus areas. The modules that can be selected are listed in the current module handbook.

\*\*\*\* Here, (almost) all courses of the RUB course catalogue, as well as courses within the framework of the University Alliance Ruhr can be selected, taking into account §4 (2).

# MODULE GUIDE

## Overview of the modules

### Computer Science - Master (PO 2023)

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#### **Basic/Foundation Modules**

Advanced Algorithms  
Cryptography  
Mathematics for Modeling and Data Analysis  
Quantum Information and Computation  
Software Languages  
Theory of machine learning

#### **Design, Implementation and Analysis of Computer Systems**

Deterministic Network Calculus  
Energy-Aware Computing Systems  
High-Performance Computing on Clusters  
High-Performance Computing on Multi- and Manycore Processors  
Operating-System Concepts and Implementations  
Real Time Networks and Systems

#### **Algorithms, Complexity, Data**

Geometric Algorithms  
Computational complexity theory  
Quantum Information and Computation

#### **Computer Security**

Blockchain Security and Privacy  
Cryptography on hardware-based platforms  
Cryptographic protocols  
Microarchitectural Attacks and Defenses  
Quantum Cryptography  
Quantum Information and Computation

#### **Software Engineering and Programming Languages**

Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence  
Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence Lab  
Foundations of Programming Languages, Verification, and Security  
High-Performance Computing on Clusters  
High-Performance Computing on Multi- and Manycore Processors

Software Languages

## **Artificial Intelligence**

Autonomous Robotics: Action, Perception, Cognition

Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence

Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence Lab

Computational Neuroscience: Neural Dynamics

Computational Neuroscience: Single-Neuron Models

Computational Neuroscience: Vision and Memory

Deep Learning

Machine Learning: Evolutionary Algorithms

Machine Learning: Supervised Methods

Machine Learning: Unsupervised Methods (no offer in WS 23/24)

Statistical learning and data mining

Theory of machine learning

## **Practical Modules**

Practical Labs

Project

Seminars

## **Free Elective Moduls**

Free Elective Moduls

## **Masterthesis**

Master's thesis and colloquium

<b>Module title: Advanced Algorithms</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 9 CP	<b>Workload</b> 270 h	<b>Term</b> see Examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Wintersemester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Advanced Algorithms (212029)			<b>Contact time</b> 90 h	<b>Self-study</b> 180 h	<b>Group size</b> 40 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Maike Buchin Lecturers: Prof. Maike Buchin					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. Mathematik  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit / Informationstechnik					
<b>Precognitions</b> Recommended: Basic knowledge of algorithm design and analysis as known from the Bachelor's programme is expected.					
<b>Learning goals</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Advanced design methods for algorithms</li> <li>• Advanced analysis methods for algorithms</li> <li>• Knowledge of further data structures and methods for designing data structures</li> <li>• Application of learned methods to new problems</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> In der Vorlesung betrachten wir fortgeschrittene Themen der Algorithmik. Nach einer kurzen Wiederholung bekannter Inhalte betrachten wir vor allem Graphalgorithmen, Approximationsalgorithmen und FPT-Algorithmen sowie exakte Algorithmen für NP-schwere Probleme. Ebenfalls betrachten wir einige neue und bekannte Datenstrukturen und deren Analyse. Die betrachteten Probleme dabei sind sowohl kombinatorisch, graphentheoretisch also auch geometrisch.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture (as slide and blackboard lecture) and exercises in which the presented contents are deepened.					
<b>Examination forms</b> Oral (20-30 minutes) or written final module examination (120 minutes) (to be announced at the beginning of the semester).					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed final module examination and successful participation in exercises.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b> 9/97: M.Sc. Computer Science  9/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  9/91: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit / Informationstechnik [PO 22]  9/84: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit / Informationstechnik [PO 20]					

<b>Module title: Cryptography</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 8 CP	<b>Workload</b> 240 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Wintersemester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Kryptographie (212017)			<b>Contact time</b> 90 h	<b>Self-study</b> 150 h	<b>Group size</b> 100 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> German			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Jun.-Prof. Nils Fleischhacker Lecturers: Jun.-Prof. Nils Fleischhacker					
<b>Module application</b> B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme  M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik					
<b>Precognitions</b> Contents of the lectures Introduction to Cryptography 1 and 2.					
<b>Learning goals</b> The students have an understanding of the essential mathematical methods and procedures on which modern cryptographic procedures are based. The depth of the treatment of the methods goes well beyond that taught in the previous courses. Students will be able to analyse and design current and future cryptographic methods. They also have an awareness of the methodology and power of various attack scenarios.					
<b>Contents</b> An introduction to modern methods of symmetric and asymmetric cryptography is provided. For this purpose, an attacker model is defined and the security of the presented encryption, hash and signature methods is proven under well-defined complexity measures in this attacker model.  Topic Overview: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Secure encryption against KPA, CPA and CCA attackers</li><li>• Pseudo-random functions and permutations</li><li>• Message Authentication Codes</li><li>• Collision-resistant hash functions</li><li>• Block ciphers</li><li>• Construction of random number generators</li><li>• Diffie-Hellman key exchange</li><li>• Trapdoor one-way permutations</li><li>• Public key encryption: RSA, ElGamal, Goldwasser-Micali, Rabin, Paillier</li><li>• One-way signatures</li><li>• Signatures from collision-resistant hash functions</li><li>• Random Oracle Model</li></ul>					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture and exercises					
<b>Examination forms</b> Written module final exam (120 minutes)					



**Requirements for the award of credits**

Passed written final module exam.

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

8/150: B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]

8/149: B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 20]

8/99: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme [PO 22]

8/96: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme [PO 20]

8/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

8/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik

<b>Module title: Mathematics for Modeling and Data Analysis</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer Semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Mathematics for Modeling and Data Analysis (211047)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> 30 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Laurenz Wiskott Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Laurenz Wiskott					
<b>Module application</b> B.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> Basic knowledge of calculus and linear algebra					
<b>Learning goals</b> After the successful completion of this course the students <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• know the material covered in this course, see Content,</li> <li>• do have an intuitive understanding of the basic concepts and can work with that,</li> <li>• can communicate about all this in English</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> This course covers mathematical methods that are relevant for modeling and data analysis. Particular emphasis is put on an intuitive understanding as is required for a creative command of mathematics. The following topics are covered: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Functions and how to visualize them</li> <li>• Vector spaces</li> <li>• Matrices as transformations</li> <li>• Systems of linear differential equations</li> <li>• Qualitative analysis of nonlinear differential equations</li> <li>• Bayesian theory</li> <li>• Markov chains</li> </ul>					
<b>Teaching methods</b> This course is given with the flipped/inverted classroom concept. First, the students work through online material by themselves. In the lecture time slot we then discuss the material, find connections to other topics, ask questions and try to answer them. In the tutorial time slot the newly acquired knowledge is applied to analytical exercises and thereby deepened. I encourage all students to work in teams during self-study time as well as in the tutorial.					
<b>Examination forms</b> Written (digital) final module exam (90 minutes).					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed written Exam					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b>  5/168: B.Sc. Angewandte Informatik [PO 22]  5/170: B.Sc. Angewandte Informatik [PO 20]					



<b>Module title: Quantum Information and Computation</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Quantum Information and Computation (212011)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> 40 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> German or English (depends on audience)			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Michael Walter Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Michael Walter					
<b>Module application</b> B.Sc. Informatik  B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik (On request)  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme (On request)  M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> Familiarity with linear algebra (in finite dimensions) and probability (with finitely many outcomes) at the level of a first Bachelor's course; we will briefly remind you of the more difficult bits in class. In addition, some mathematical maturity, since we will discuss precise mathematical statements and rigorous proofs. No background in physics is required.					
<b>Learning goals</b> You will learn fundamental concepts, algorithms, and results in quantum information and computation. After successful completion of this course, you will know the theoretical model of quantum information and computation, how to generalize computer science concepts to the quantum setting, how to design and analyze quantum algorithms and protocols for a variety of computational problems, and how to prove complexity theoretic lower bounds. You will be prepared for an advanced course or a research or thesis project in this area.					
<b>Contents</b> This course will give an introduction to quantum information and quantum computation from the perspective of theoretical computer science. Topics to be covered will likely include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fundamentals of quantum computing: quantum bits, states and operations</li> <li>• The power of quantum entanglement: nonlocal games</li> <li>• Entanglement as a resource: superdense coding and teleportation</li> <li>• Quantum circuit model of computation</li> <li>• Quantum computing with oracles: Deutsch-Jozsa, Bernstein-Vazirani, Simon</li> <li>• Quantum Fourier transform and phase estimation</li> <li>• Shor's factoring algorithm</li> <li>• Grover's search algorithm and beyond: how to solve SAT on a quantum computer?</li> <li>• From no cloning to quantum money: a peek at quantum cryptography</li> </ul> <p>The course should be of interest to students of computer science, mathematics, physics, and related disciplines. Students interested in a BSc or MSc project in quantum information, computing, cryptography, etc. are particularly encouraged to participate.</p>					

**Teaching methods**

Lecture with Exercise

**Examination forms**

Final written module exam (180 minutes)

**Requirements for the award of credits**

Passed written exam

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

5/158: B.Sc. Informatik [PO 22]

5/165: B.Sc. Informatik [PO 20]

5/150: B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]

5/149: B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 20]

5/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik

5 /91: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]

5/ 99: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme [PO 22]

5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

<b>Module title: Software Languages</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Software Languages (212034)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> 25 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Thorsten Berger Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Thorsten Berger					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Object-Oriented Programming</li> <li>• Theoretical Computer Science (especially formal languages, grammars, set notation)</li> <li>• Software Engineering</li> <li>• Functional Programming</li> </ul>					
<b>Learning goals</b>					
<b>Knowledge and understanding</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain core concepts for engineering software languages, e.g., meta-modeling, abstract syntax, concrete syntax, static semantics, dynamic semantics, model/program transformation</li> <li>• explain linguistic architectures for software languages (e.g., meta-modeling hierarchy)</li> <li>• explain how domain-specific languages can be realized within a contemporary language workbench</li> </ul>					
<b>Competence and skills</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• engineer domain-specific languages for a specific engineering problem</li> <li>• define abstract syntax by modeling domains and creating meta-models</li> <li>• define static semantics with syntactic constraints or type systems</li> <li>• define concrete syntax with Xtext, Sirius, or a comparable technology</li> <li>• define dynamic semantics with model transformations (compilation) or interpretation</li> <li>• reason about configuration spaces expressed in variability models</li> </ul>					
<b>Judgement and approach</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• identify use-cases and the potential of using DSLs for a given domain/problem</li> </ul> <p>select and justify appropriate language technology for a given domain/problem</p>					
<b>Contents</b> The course teaches the theory and the pragmatics of using and developing high-level software languages (Domain-Specific Languages, or DSLs) for the effective production of quality software. This includes methods, design patterns, guidelines, and testing practices for defining concrete syntax, abstract syntax, and semantics of languages. The course attempts to be close to technology, while covering multiple paradigms and solutions.  We cover: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Domain analysis of a problem domain and designing meta-models</li> <li>• Engineering external and internal DSLs (we focus mostly on external DSLs)</li> <li>• Designing the concrete syntax of languages</li> </ul>					

- Implementation of language semantics using declarative and imperative transformations, code generators and interpreters, in various scenarios, e.g., from text to models, from models to text, involving XML, database, etc.
- Implement declarative constraints and type rules for DSLs
- Testing and quality assurance of language implementations
- Model-driven engineering, especially engineering of highly configurable systems or software product lines (we focus on feature modeling syntax and semantics)

**Teaching methods**

The teaching of this course consists of different forms: lectures, interactive quizzes, group work, group supervision, and practical assignments.

**Examination forms**

Oral exam (20-30 minutes) or written exam (120 minutes), depending on the number of participants. Will be announced at the beginning of the course.

**Requirements for the award of credits**

Active participation in the group project and passed final module exam.

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

<b>Module title: Theory of machine learning</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 9 CP	<b>Workload</b> 270 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Theorie des maschinellen Lernens (211052)			<b>Contact time</b> 90 h	<b>Self-study</b> 180 h	<b>Group size</b> 20 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> German			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Asja Fischer Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Asja Fischer					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b>					
<b>Learning goals</b> Students are familiarised with mathematical models for machine learning. They acquire the ability to evaluate and compare learning algorithms according to the degree to which they achieve (precisely described) success criteria. They acquire techniques both for designing efficient learning algorithms and for proving the inherent hardness of a problem. After the successful completion of the module <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• students know the most important learning machines (such as Support Vector Machines and related models),</li> <li>• students understand the difference between empirical and real error rate and know techniques to deal with the problem of overfitting the data (with a model that is too complex),</li> <li>• can differentiate between uniform and non-uniform learnability of a Hypothesis class and know the appropriate theories and learning rules.</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> The subject of the lecture is the statistics-based theory of machine learning. In particular, the method of structured risk minimisation is taught as well as the statistical theorems on which it is based. Techniques for designing efficient learning algorithms are discussed as well as information- or computational-theoretic barriers that make certain learning problems appear to be inefficiently solvable.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with exercise					
<b>Examination forms</b> Final oral module exam (30 minutes)					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed final oral module exam.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b>  9/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  9/97: M.Sc. Computer Science					



<b>Module title: Deterministic Network Calculus</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Deterministic Network Calculus (211054)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Steffen Bondorf Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Steffen Bondorf					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik					
<b>Precognitions</b> Mathematics (functional analysis), computer networks / distributed systems					
<b>Learning goals</b> Upon successful completion of the module, students will be able to, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• model complex, networked systems as deterministic queueing systems,</li> <li>• perform worst-case performance analyses of existing systems or models,</li> <li>• understand the challenges of performance dimensioning of planned systems, and explain how central mechanisms in computer networks work using network calculus</li> <li>• differentiate the presented methods from each other and apply them to scientific questions.</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> Distributed systems are ubiquitous nowadays and their interconnectedness is fundamental for the continuous distribution and thus availability of data. The provision of data in real time is one of the most important non-functional aspects that safety-critical networks must ensure. The formal verification of data communication with respect to worst-case deadlines is fundamental for the certification of newly developed x-by-wire systems. This verification allows the take-off of aeroplanes, the steering of cars without mechanical connection and the operation of safety-critical industrial plants. Therefore, several methods for worst-case modelling and analysis of real-time systems have been developed. One of them is Deterministic Network Calculus (DNC), a versatile technique that can be used in various areas such as packet switching, task scheduling, system on chip, software defined networks, data centre networks and network virtualisation. DNC is a method for deriving deterministic bounds on two of the most prioritised performance metrics in communication systems: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the end-to-end delay of data flows and</li> <li>• the amount of memory a server needs to buffer all in</li> </ul>					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with Exercise					
<b>Examination forms</b> Final oral module exam (30 minutes)					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed final oral module exam.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b> 5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science					

5/91: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]

5/84: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 20]

5/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik

<b>Module title: Energy-Aware Computing Systems</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 6 CP	<b>Workload</b> 180 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Energy-Aware Computing Systems (212030)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 120 h	<b>Group size</b> 20 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> none		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr.-Ing. Timo Hönig Lecturers: Prof. Dr.-Ing. Timo Hönig					
<b>Module application</b>  M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik					
<b>Precognitions</b>					
<b>Learning goals</b> Students who have successfully attended the lecture and exercises have followed the learning objectives and have acquired the competence listed below. Students can <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• understand the importance of electrical energy as an operating resource to computing systems</li> <li>• make trade-off decisions in regard to efficient system design (i.e., power demand vs. performance), in particular of operating systems</li> <li>• model the energy demand for individual synchronous and asynchronous operations</li> <li>• apply strategies to reduce the energy demand for software activities based on specific hardware properties (i.e., sleep states)</li> <li>• analyse software for critical sections that cause high energy demand</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> Electrical energy is the single most important operating resource for computer systems. Although the energy demand of computers is an invisible system property by itself, the impact of energy demand is omnipresent and obvious in various forms of appearance. Sudden system failures (i.e., system breakdowns) and recurrent standard system operations (i.e., power management) serve as practical examples. The lecture discusses the design of energy-aware computing systems and focuses on the following topics: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• power and energy management</li> <li>• energy accounting</li> <li>• energy demand analysis</li> <li>• energy-aware operating-system architecture</li> <li>• hardware power management (i.e., DVFS, throttling, sleep states)</li> <li>• thermal management</li> <li>• storage and file systems</li> <li>• memory management</li> <li>• network, wireless, and protocols</li> <li>• energy-aware server/cluster</li> <li>• compiler optimisations and code transformation</li> <li>• display technology</li> <li>• electricity grid</li> </ul> <p>The lecture is linked to the exercises through research papers. The students read the papers in preparation for lectures. From there, the research papers are the basis for discussion and build the starting point for the</p>					

assignments of the exercises. As part of the exercises, the students apply concepts and strategies from the research papers to systems and evaluate the impact on the system's energy efficiency.

**Teaching methods**

The lecture is held with a seminar character. Research papers on energy-aware computing and system design are prepared by the students and discussed and analysed during the sessions. Additionally, the lecture imparts theoretical knowledge of fundamental concepts for the individual topics.

As part of the exercises, the students apply their acquired knowledge by adapting system software and system configurations to improve energy efficiency. They analyse the results by conducting performance and energy-demand evaluations.

**Examination forms**

Final oral module exam (30 minutes)

**Requirements for the award of credits**

Passed final module exam and successful participation in the exercises.

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

6/97: M.Sc. Informatik

6/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik

6/91: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]

6/84: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 20]

<b>Module title: High-Performance Computing on Clusters</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 6 CP	<b>Workload</b> 180 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> High-Performance Computing on Clusters (127511)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 120 h	<b>Group size</b> 50 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Andreas Vogel Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Andreas Vogel					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. Bauingenieurwesen  M.Sc. Computational Engineering					
<b>Precognitions</b>					
<b>Learning goals</b> After successfully completing the module the students <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• are enabled to design and create programs for parallel computing clusters</li> <li>• can critically evaluate distributed-memory systems and programming patterns</li> <li>• can assess the mathematical properties of iterative solvers and their scalability.</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> The lecture deals with the parallelization on cluster computers. Distributed-memory programming concepts (MPI) are introduced and best-practice implementation is presented based on applications from scientific computing including the finite element method and machine learning. Special attention is paid to scalable solvers for systems of equations on distributed memory systems, focusing on iterative schemes such as simple splitting methods (Richardson, Jacobi, Gauß-Seidel, SOR), Krylov-methods (Gradient descent, CG, BiCGStab) and, in particular, the multigrid method. The mathematical foundations for iterative solvers are reviewed, suitable object-oriented interface structures are developed and an implementation of these solvers for modern parallel computer architectures is developed. Numerical experiments and self-developed software implementations are used to discuss and illustrate the theoretical results.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Beamer, computer lab, numerical experiments					
<b>Examination forms</b> Written module final exam (120 minutes)					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed written Exam					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b>  6/97: M.Sc. Computer Science  6/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik					

<b>Module title: High-Performance Computing on Multi- and Manycore Processors</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 6 CP	<b>Workload</b> 180 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> High-Performance Computing on Multi- and Manycore Processors (126509)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 120 h	<b>Group size</b> 40 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Andreas Vogel Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Andreas Vogel					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. Bauingenieurwesen  M.Sc. Computational Engineering					
<b>Precognitions</b>					
<b>Learning goals</b> After successfully completing the module, the students <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• are enabled to design and create programs for multi- and manycore processors,</li> <li>• can critically evaluate multi-threaded programs and shared-memory access patterns,</li> <li>• are able to survey advanced scientific topics independently and present their findings.</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> The lecture addresses parallelization on multicore processors. Thread-based programming concepts and techniques, including pthreads, C++11 threads, OpenMP and SYCL, are introduced and best practices are highlighted using applications from scientific computing. An overview of the relevant hardware aspects including multicore architectures and memory hierarchies is provided. An in-depth introduction to multi-threaded programming on multicore systems with special emphasis on shared-memory parallelization is given and parallelization patterns, thread management and memory access strategies are discussed. In hands-on sessions, programming exercises are used to discuss and illustrate the presented content.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with Exercise					
<b>Examination forms</b> Written module final exam (120 minutes).					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed written module final exam.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b>  6/97: M.Sc. Computer Science  6/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik					

<b>Module title: Operating-System Concepts and Implementations</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 6 CP	<b>Workload</b> 180 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Operating-System Concepts and Implementation			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 120 h	<b>Group size</b> 20 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> none		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr.-Ing. Timo Hönig Lecturers: Prof. Dr.-Ing. Timo Hönig					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik					
<b>Precognitions</b>					
<b>Learning goals</b> The main learning outcome is a thorough understanding of different operating-system concepts and architectures (e.g., library, monolith, microkernel) and key operating-system components and subsystems. For example, the understanding and practical application of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• interrupt concepts and implementations</li> <li>• synchronisation concepts</li> <li>• pseudo-parallelism in operating systems (e.g., continuations, coroutines, threads, context switches)</li> <li>• scheduler dimensions of an operating system (e.g., fairness, throughput, preemptive vs. non-preemptive)</li> <li>• inter-process communication implementations</li> <li>• memory management and the corresponding memory protection/isolation mechanisms</li> </ul> Orthogonally, important learnings are social skills (e.g., cooperative work in small groups) and the confident use of common software and operating-system development tools (e.g., compilers and debugger).					
<b>Contents</b> Building upon the basic knowledge of operating systems and their functionality, this lecture deepens the understanding of fundamental operating-system concepts, architectures, and their implementations. This includes different operating-system architectures for general-purpose operating systems (e.g., Linux, Windows) and special-purpose operating systems (e.g., for embedded or automotive appliances).  Operating-system concepts and components, for example, are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• memory management</li> <li>• interrupt subsystem</li> <li>• input/output subsystem</li> <li>• processes and threads</li> <li>• scheduler subsystem</li> </ul>					

- filesystem implementations
- driver model
- multicore subsystem

**Teaching methods**

The lecture imparts the theoretical knowledge about operating-system concepts and discusses the respective advantages and disadvantages.

The understanding of those concepts is deepened by implementing operating-system components in small groups as part of the corresponding exercises. This results in a fully functional operating system executable on modern hardware (e.g., x86-64, ARM).

**Examination forms**

Final oral module exam (30 minutes)

**Requirements for the award of credits**

Passed final oral module examination and successful completion of the exercises.

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

6/97: M.Sc. Computer Science



<b>Module title: Real Time Networks and Systems</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Real Time Networks and Systems (212032)			<b>Contact time</b> 45 h	<b>Self-study</b> 105 h	<b>Group size</b> participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr.-Ing. Steffen Bondorf Lecturers: Prof. Dr.-Ing. Steffen Bondorf					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b>					
<b>Learning goals</b> Students will gain a deep knowledge of modelling and analysis of (hard) real-time systems, in particular deterministic queuing theory (networking) as well as scheduling (networks, systems).					
<b>Contents</b> The scheduling of shared resources (e.g. forwarding in networks, CPU time of local systems) plays a central role in the performance of modern systems. In real-time systems, requirements for the duration of data transmissions or calculations are set in the form of (hard) deadlines. Compliance with these deadlines must be proven or (constructively) guaranteed. For this purpose, the lecture presents modelling and analysis methods for (distributed) real-time systems.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> The lecture is held as a seminar-style class, the practical exercises on the computer may include other forms of teaching such as group and project work.					
<b>Examination forms</b> Oral final module exam (30 minutes)					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed final module exam and successful participation in exercises					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b> 5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science					

<b>Module title: Geometric Algorithms</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Geometrische Algorithmen (211056)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> 20 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> German			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Maike Buchin Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Maike Buchin					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik					
<b>Precognitions</b> Mandatory: Basic knowledge of algorithms and data structures. Recommended: Fundamentals of stochastics.					
<b>Learning goals</b> After successful completion of the module <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• students know basic geometric algorithms and data structures</li> <li>• can analyse and design algorithms according to the sweep paradigm</li> <li>• can design and analyse incremental algorithms, especially randomised incremental algorithms</li> <li>• can analyse and design geometric algorithms according to the divide-and-conquer principle</li> <li>• students can select suitable data structures for range queries.</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> Algorithmic geometry deals with the design and analysis of algorithms and data structures for geometric problems. For this purpose, we first look at some basic problems, such as calculating the convex hull of a set of points, the intersections of a set of distances or a triangulation of a simple polygon. We then look at algorithms for computing well-known geometric structures, such as the Voronoi diagram, the Delaunay triangulation and arrangements. We also look at data structures for efficient queries on geometric data, such as rangetrees, kd-trees and quadtrees. Three main types of algorithms are used: incremental, divide-and-conquer, and sweep. Some of these occur as randomised algorithms.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture as combined slide and blackboard lecture and associated exercises.					
<b>Examination forms</b> Final oral module exam (30 minutes)					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed final oral module exam.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b>  5/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science					

<b>Module title: Computational complexity theory</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 9 CP	<b>Workload</b> 270 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Computational complexity theory (211028)			<b>Contact time</b> 90 h	<b>Self-study</b> 180 h	<b>Group size</b> participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Thomas Zeume Lecturers: Prof. Thomas Zeume					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Netze und Systeme  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik (until SS 23)					
<b>Precognitions</b> Knowledge from a basic course in theoretical computer science (basics of complexity theory including NP-completeness and reductions) is expected.					
<b>Learning goals</b> Students learn to classify algorithmic problems in terms of their complexity and thus identify suitable algorithmic techniques for their solution. In particular, they can apply algorithmic methods for NP-complete problems. They can deal with different computational models and are able to prove simple statements about them. They learn to evaluate their own and other people's approaches to solutions in discourse.					
<b>Contents</b> Complexity theory examines and classifies computational problems in terms of their algorithmic difficulty. The aim is to determine the inherent resource consumption in terms of various resources such as computing time or memory space, and to group problems with similar resource consumption into complexity classes. The best-known complexity classes are certainly P and NP, which comprise the problems that can be solved or verified in polynomial time. The question of whether P and NP are different is considered one of the most important open questions in theoretical computer science, and even in mathematics. However, P and NP are only two examples of complexity classes. Other classes arise, among others, in the investigation of the required memory space, the efficient parallelisability of problems, the solvability by random algorithms, and the approximate solvability of problems. The lecture aims to give a broad overview of the basic concepts and results of complexity theory: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Classical results for space and time complexity classes: e.g., the correspondence between games and memory constraints, the proof that with more space or time, more problems can be solved, other basic relations between time and space-based classes, and the complexity world between NP and PSPACE.</li> <li>• Basic features of complexity theory of parallel, random and approximate algorithms.</li> <li>• Introduction to selected recent topics: Complexity theory of interactive computing, probabilistic reasoning and fine-grained complexity.</li> </ul>					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with exercise					
<b>Examination forms</b> Oral module final exam (20-30 minutes)					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed final oral module exam					

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

9/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

9/91: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]

9/84: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 20]

9/99: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme [PO22]

9/96: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme [PO20]

<b>Module title: Quantum Information and Computation</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Quantum Information and Computation (212011)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> 40 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> German or English (depends on audience)			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Michael Walter Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Michael Walter					
<b>Module application</b> B.Sc. Informatik  B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik (On request)  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme (On request)  M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> Familiarity with linear algebra (in finite dimensions) and probability (with finitely many outcomes) at the level of a first Bachelor's course; we will briefly remind you of the more difficult bits in class. In addition, some mathematical maturity, since we will discuss precise mathematical statements and rigorous proofs. No background in physics is required.					
<b>Learning goals</b> You will learn fundamental concepts, algorithms, and results in quantum information and computation. After successful completion of this course, you will know the theoretical model of quantum information and computation, how to generalize computer science concepts to the quantum setting, how to design and analyze quantum algorithms and protocols for a variety of computational problems, and how to prove complexity theoretic lower bounds. You will be prepared for an advanced course or a research or thesis project in this area.					
<b>Contents</b> This course will give an introduction to quantum information and quantum computation from the perspective of theoretical computer science. Topics to be covered will likely include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fundamentals of quantum computing: quantum bits, states and operations</li> <li>• The power of quantum entanglement: nonlocal games</li> <li>• Entanglement as a resource: superdense coding and teleportation</li> <li>• Quantum circuit model of computation</li> <li>• Quantum computing with oracles: Deutsch-Jozsa, Bernstein-Vazirani, Simon</li> <li>• Quantum Fourier transform and phase estimation</li> <li>• Shor's factoring algorithm</li> <li>• Grover's search algorithm and beyond: how to solve SAT on a quantum computer?</li> <li>• From no cloning to quantum money: a peek at quantum cryptography</li> </ul> <p>The course should be of interest to students of computer science, mathematics, physics, and related disciplines. Students interested in a BSc or MSc project in quantum information, computing, cryptography, etc. are particularly encouraged to participate.</p>					

**Teaching methods**

Lecture with Exercise

**Examination forms**

Final written module exam (180 minutes)

**Requirements for the award of credits**

Passed written exam

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

5/158: B.Sc. Informatik [PO 22]

5/165: B.Sc. Informatik [PO 20]

5/150: B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]

5/149: B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 20]

5/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik

5 /91: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]

5/ 99: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme [PO 22]

5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

<b>Module title: Blockchain Security and Privacy</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Blockchain security and privacy (212007)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> 40 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> none		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Ghassan Karame Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Ghassan Karame					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme  M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> none					
<b>Learning goals</b> Upon completion of this course, students are expected to be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Reason about the security and privacy definitions of open payment systems.</li> <li>2. Explain the security of PoW blockchains in light of the state of the art reported attacks.</li> <li>3. Reason about possible network security and cryptographic countermeasures to deter attacks on blockchains.</li> <li>4. Explain best security/privacy practices to strengthen the security of existing blockchains, and extract relevant lessons for the design of next-generation blockchain technologies.</li> </ol>					
<b>Contents</b> The main objective of the course is to provide a comprehensive overview of the security and privacy of blockchain technologies.  Course participants will be also introduced to the basic security and privacy provisions of existing popular currencies, and will be exposed to the state-of-the-art attacks and threats reported against existing systems/deployments. The participants will also reason on the effectiveness of combining network-level security primitives, with novel cryptographic primitives to deter attacks on payment systems.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with Exercise					
<b>Examination forms</b> Written module final exam (120 minutes)					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed final written module exam.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b>  5/91: Master IT-Sicherheit   Informationstechnik [PO 22]  5/84: Master IT-Sicherheit   Informationstechnik [PO 20]  5/99: Master IT-Sicherheit   Netze und Systeme [PO 22]					

5/96: Master IT-Sicherheit | Netze und Systeme [PO 20]

5/97: Master Computer Science



<b>Module title: Cryptography on hardware-based platforms</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Kryptographie auf hardwarebasierten Plattformen (212019)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> 50 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> German			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr.-Ing. Tim Güneysu Lecturers: Prof. Dr.-Ing. Tim Güneysu					
<b>Module application</b>  B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik  B.Sc. Angewandte Informatik [until WS 22/23]  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme [until WS 22/23]  M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b>					
<b>Learning goals</b> The students know the concepts of practical hardware development with abstract hardware description languages (VHDL) and the simulation of hardware circuits on FPGAs. They master standard techniques of hardware-related processor development and are able to implement symmetric and asymmetric crypto systems on modern FPGA systems.					
<b>Contents</b> Due to their complexity, cryptographic systems place high demands on small processors and embedded systems in particular. In combination with the demand for high data throughput at lowest hardware costs, fundamental problems arise for the developer, which are to be illuminated in this lecture. The lecture deals with the most interesting aspects of how to implement current cryptographic methods on practical hardware systems. Cryptosystems such as the block cipher AES, the hash functions SHA-1 as well as asymmetric systems RSA and ECC are dealt with. Furthermore, special hardware requirements such as the generation of true randomness (TRNG) and the use of Physically Unclonable Functions (PUF) are discussed. The efficient implementation of these cryptosystems, especially with regard to optimisation for high speed, is discussed on modern FPGAs and implemented in practical exercises using the hardware description language VHDL. A Moodle course is offered to accompany the lecture, which provides additional content as well as the practical exercises.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with exercise					
<b>Examination forms</b> Written module final exam (120 minutes)					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed final written module exam; successful participation in the exercise can earn up to 10 percent bonus points, which can be credited to the result of the module exam.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b> 5/150: B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]  5/149: B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 20]					



<b>Module title: Cryptographic protocols</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Kryptographische Protokolle (211031)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Eike Kiltz Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Eike Kiltz					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik [until SS 23] M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> Content of the module Cryptography					
<b>Learning goals</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Deepening understanding in provable security</li> <li>• Writing error-free security reductions</li> <li>• New techniques for security proofs</li> <li>• Learning advanced cryptographic constructions</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> The lecture deals with advanced cryptographic protocols and their applications.  Topic overview: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Game-based security definitions and proofs</li> <li>• Bilinear maps</li> <li>• Digital Signatures</li> <li>• Identification Protocols</li> <li>• Zero-Knowledge Proofs</li> <li>• Identity-based Encryption</li> <li>• CCA-secure encryption</li> </ul>					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with exercise					
<b>Examination forms</b> Oral (30 minutes) or written final module examination (120 minutes), depending on the number of participants. Will be communicated at the beginning of the course.					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed oral or written final module exam.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b> 5/91: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]					

5/84: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 20]

5/99: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme [PO 22]

5/96: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme [PO 20]

5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

<b>Module title: Microarchitectural Attacks and Defenses</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Microarchitectural Attacks and Defenses (212064)			<b>Contact time</b> 45 h	<b>Self-study</b> 105 h	<b>Group size</b> 30 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> none		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Yuval Yarom Lecturers: Prof. Yuval Yarom					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. ITS - Informationstechnik  M.Sc. ITS - Netze und Systeme  M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> The course assumes that students can program in C or learn the language as they go. They need enough experience to be able to program on remote machines, using SSH. Basic understanding of how computers work, assembly language, and the role of the operating system is required. Understanding of basic concepts in computer security (security domains, vulnerabilities, etc.) and familiarity with basic cryptography (AES, RSA, ECC) is helpful.					
<b>Learning goals</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Diagnose microarchitectural vulnerabilities</li> <li>• Assess software for resilience against microarchitectural vulnerabilities</li> <li>• Design and program proof-of-concept exploits of vulnerable software and hardware</li> <li>• Design and implement countermeasures for software executing on vulnerable hardware</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> The course covers the area of microarchitectural attacks and defences. It starts with cache attacks, covering the main techniques (Prime+Probe, Evict+Time, and Flush+Reload). Building on this basis it explores variants of the attacks targeting other storage elements as well as attacks that exploits bandwidth limitations. In parallel with exploring these attacks, the course will describe various countermeasures, with special focus on constant-time programming. The course then switches to speculative execution attacks, identifying and classifying the various attacks, defences, and counter-attacks. The course further covers several related attacks, including Rowhammer and voltage- and frequency-based attacks. Additionally, the course pays special attention to attack scenarios exploring, in particular, attacks on the operating system kernel, web-based and other remote attacks, and attacks on trusted execution environments. The course puts special focus on practical implementation of both attack and defence techniques.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with exercise					
<b>Examination forms</b> Project work with assignments.					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed project work with assignments.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b>  5/91: M.Sc. ITS - Informationstechnik [PO 22]  5/84: M.Sc. ITS - Informationstechnik [PO 20]					

5/99: M.Sc. ITS - Netze und Systeme [PO 22]

5/96: M.Sc. ITS - Netze und Systeme [PO 20]

5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

<b>Module title: Quantum Cryptography</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> siehe Prüfungsordnung	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Quantum Cryptography (212016)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Michael Walter Lecturers: Prof. Michael Walter Dr. Giulio Malavolta					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme  M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> None					
<b>Learning goals</b> You will learn fundamental concepts, algorithms, protocols, and results in quantum (and quantum-resistant) cryptography. After successful completion of this course, you will know how to generalize cryptographic concepts to the quantum setting, how quantum algorithms can attack well-known cryptographic protocols, and how to design and analyze classical and quantum protocols for protecting classical and quantum data against quantum adversaries. You will be prepared for a research or thesis project in this area.					
<b>Contents</b> This course will give an introduction to the interplay of quantum information and cryptography, which has recently led to much excitement and insights – including by researchers at CASA right here on our very own campus. We will begin with a brief introduction to both fields and discuss in the first half of the course how quantum computers can attack classical cryptography and how to overcome this challenge – either by protecting against the power of quantum computers or by leveraging the power of quantum information. In the second half of the course, we will discuss how to generalize cryptography to protect quantum data and computation.  Topics to be covered will likely include:  * Basic quantum computing  * Basic cryptography  * Quantum attacks on classical cryptography  * Quantum random oracles and compressed oracle technique  * Quantum-resistant cryptography in light of the NIST competition  * Classical vs quantum information  * Quantum money  * Quantum key distribution  * Quantum complexity theory					

\* Quantum pseudorandomness

\* From classical to quantum fully homomorphic encryption

\* Classical verification of quantum computation

\* Quantum rewinding

This course should be of interest to students of computer science, mathematics, physics, and related disciplines. Students interested in a Master's project in quantum or quantum-resistant cryptography, quantum information, quantum computing, and similar are particularly encouraged to participate.

**Teaching methods**

Lecture with exercise

**Examination forms**

Oral (30 minutes) or written final module examination (120 minutes), depending on the number of participants. Will be communicated at the beginning of the course.

**Requirements for the award of credits**

Passed oral or written final module exam.

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

5/91 M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]

5/84 M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 20]

5/99 :M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme [PO 22]

5/96 :M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme [PO 20]

5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science



<b>Module title: Quantum Information and Computation</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Quantum Information and Computation (212011)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> 40 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> German or English (depends on audience)			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Michael Walter Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Michael Walter					
<b>Module application</b> B.Sc. Informatik  B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik (On request)  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme (On request)  M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> Familiarity with linear algebra (in finite dimensions) and probability (with finitely many outcomes) at the level of a first Bachelor's course; we will briefly remind you of the more difficult bits in class. In addition, some mathematical maturity, since we will discuss precise mathematical statements and rigorous proofs. No background in physics is required.					
<b>Learning goals</b> You will learn fundamental concepts, algorithms, and results in quantum information and computation. After successful completion of this course, you will know the theoretical model of quantum information and computation, how to generalize computer science concepts to the quantum setting, how to design and analyze quantum algorithms and protocols for a variety of computational problems, and how to prove complexity theoretic lower bounds. You will be prepared for an advanced course or a research or thesis project in this area.					
<b>Contents</b> This course will give an introduction to quantum information and quantum computation from the perspective of theoretical computer science. Topics to be covered will likely include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fundamentals of quantum computing: quantum bits, states and operations</li> <li>• The power of quantum entanglement: nonlocal games</li> <li>• Entanglement as a resource: superdense coding and teleportation</li> <li>• Quantum circuit model of computation</li> <li>• Quantum computing with oracles: Deutsch-Jozsa, Bernstein-Vazirani, Simon</li> <li>• Quantum Fourier transform and phase estimation</li> <li>• Shor's factoring algorithm</li> <li>• Grover's search algorithm and beyond: how to solve SAT on a quantum computer?</li> <li>• From no cloning to quantum money: a peek at quantum cryptography</li> </ul> <p>The course should be of interest to students of computer science, mathematics, physics, and related disciplines. Students interested in a BSc or MSc project in quantum information, computing, cryptography, etc. are particularly encouraged to participate.</p>					

**Teaching methods**

Lecture with Exercise

**Examination forms**

Final written module exam (180 minutes)

**Requirements for the award of credits**

Passed written exam

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

5/158: B.Sc. Informatik [PO 22]

5/165: B.Sc. Informatik [PO 20]

5/150: B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]

5/149: B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 20]

5/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik

5 /91: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]

5/ 99: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme [PO 22]

5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

<b>Module title: Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence (211044)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> 25 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> none		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Thorsten Berger Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Thorsten Berger, Dr. Sven Peldszus					
<b>Module application</b> B.Sc. Informatik [until SS 23]  B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit [until SS 23]  B.Sc. Angewandte Informatik [until SS 23]  M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Netze und Systeme [until SS 23]					
<b>Precognitions</b> The Software Engineering lecture or a comparable course, Programming experiences e.g. as part of other courses.					
<b>Learning goals</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understanding requirements on autonomous vehicles</li> <li>• Understanding the architecture of autonomous vehicles</li> <li>• Ability to build a self-driving car with ROS2</li> <li>• Understanding and applying quality assurance for autonomous vehicles</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> Autonomous driving is the future of individual mobility and all major manufacturers are working on fully autonomous vehicles. While there are robust and good solutions for the individual problems in autonomous driving, the main challenge lies in their integration. Altogether, an autonomous vehicle's software is the biggest problem. Therefore, the key in self-driving vehicles is about getting the software right. In this course, we will investigate the different aspects of self-driving vehicles as well as the importance and application of artificial intelligence in this domain. The course will primarily focus on the following topics: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requirements on autonomous vehicles</li> <li>• Architecture of autonomous vehicles</li> <li>• Operation systems and frameworks for robotic systems</li> <li>• Specification and Implementation of autonomous vehicles based on ROS2</li> <li>• Artificial intelligence for autonomous vehicles</li> <li>• Simulation of autonomous vehicles &amp;#8729; Localization and perception</li> <li>• Mission planning</li> <li>• Quality assurance for autonomous vehicles In the course's lecture, we provide the required theoretical background and practically apply the course's content in exercises by building a self-driving robot.</li> </ul>					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with exercises					

**Examination forms**

Final oral module exam (30 minutes)

**Requirements for the award of credits**

Passed final module exam and successful participation in the exercises

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

5/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik

5/91: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik [PO 22]

5/84: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik [PO 20]

<b>Module title: Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence Lab</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter Semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence Lab (212035)			<b>Contact time</b> 60h	<b>Self-study</b> 90h	<b>Group size</b> participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr Thorsten Berger Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Thorsten Berger Dr. Sven Peldszus					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik					
<b>Precognitions</b> Recommended: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence (Lecture, 211044)</li> <li>Programming experience in Python or C++ (e.g., as part of other courses)</li> <li>Software Engineering (Lecture, 212000)</li> </ul>					
<b>Learning goals</b> Knowledge - being able to explain relevant theoretical knowledge of artificial intelligence and autonomous vehicles Skill and abilities - define and validate requirements on autonomous vehicles - instantiate an architecture for autonomous vehicles - build a self-driving car with ROS2 - manage and integrate artificial intelligence in complex software-intensive systems - organize a team and its development process for a complex software-intensive system - perform quality assurance for autonomous vehicles - document the development process and create the artifacts that would be needed for a certification according to the ISO Road vehicles standards - communicate with group members and stakeholders professionally (speech and writing)					
<b>Contents</b> Autonomous driving is the future of individual mobility, and all major manufacturers are working on fully autonomous vehicles. While there are robust and well-researched solutions for the individual problems in autonomous driving, the main challenge lies in their integration. Altogether, an autonomous vehicle's software is the biggest problem. Therefore, the key in self-driving vehicles is about getting the software right.					

In this course, we will practically explore the different aspects of self-driving vehicles as well as the importance and application of artificial intelligence in this domain by developing a self-driving race car. To this end, the participants will work with ROS2-based model cars. This aims to provide the students with practical experience in developing an autonomous race car and organizing the development process.

#### **Teaching methods**

The main learning sequence in the course is a major practical project. The project is carried out in groups that iteratively develop an autonomous race car, applying and consolidating theoretical knowledge about autonomous driving and software development. To support learning, the Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence Lab is based on seminar-style lectures that provide a platform for seeking feedback and more information. Based on the information gathered, students update and refine their solutions for an autonomous race car. Continuous reflection on practice and theory is facilitated by the ongoing production of a final project report in parallel with the development of the race car, in which students reflect on their own learning in the course, the way they and their team approach their development process, and their technical solutions. Students receive regular feedback and guidance to support their learning.

#### **Examination forms**

The final grade is determined based on the participation in the development of the self-driving race car, written project reports, the developed autonomous race car, and an oral presentation of the group results. Individual grades will be given by compiling the assessment of individual and group-based outcomes.

#### **Requirements for the award of credits**

Actively participate in the development of an autonomous race car, regularly attend seminar-style lectures, and successfully complete all deliverables.

#### **Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

5/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik

5/91: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik [PO 22]

5/84: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik [PO 20]

**Module title: Foundations of Programming Languages, Verification, and Security**

<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Foundations of Programming Languages, Verification, and Security (211044)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> 20 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		

**Module coordinators and Lecturers**  
Module coordinators: Dr. Roberto Blanco  
Dr. Catalin Hritcu  
Lecturers: Dr. Roberto Blanco  
Dr. Catalin Hritcu

**Module application**  
M.Sc. Computer Science  
  
M.Sc IT-Sicherheit/Netze und Systeme  
  
M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik  
  
M.Sc. Mathematik

**Precognitions**  
This advanced course for MSc and PhD students requires having attended the Proofs are Programs course or having a working knowledge of the contents of the Logical Foundations book (<https://mpi-sp-pap-2023.github.io/book>), including familiarity with logic, mechanized proofs, and functional programming in the Coq proof assistant.

**Learning goals**  
After successful completion of this course, students will be able to

- I understand how to define in Coq the syntax of simple programming languages: variants of a simple imperative language and the simply-typed lambda calculus;
- I define the big-step and small-step operational semantics of such simple languages;
- I formally define type systems for such languages as inductive relations;
- I work out the metatheory of such languages, by proving results such as type soundness;
- I understand the semantic foundations of Hoare Logic and Relational Hoare Logic;
- I use Hoare Logic for verifying the correctness of simple imperative programs, both formally in Coq and informally on paper;
- I understand the semantic foundations of Secure Information Flow Control and Noninterference.
- I use Relational Hoare Logic for proving program equivalence as well as Noninterference of simple imperative programs;

**Contents**  
Complex proofs on paper are difficult to write, check, and maintain. This holds not only for interesting proofs in mathematics, but also for complex formal proofs about interesting programs. For this reason, machine-checked proofs created with the help of interactive tools called proof assistants are gaining increased traction in academia and industry. Proof assistants have been used to prove the correctness and security of realistic compilers,

operating systems, cryptographic libraries, or smart contracts, and also to construct machine-checked proofs for challenging mathematical results.

This course will use the Coq proof assistant [2] to lay down the foundations of Programming Languages, Verification, and Security. The Coq proof assistant enables us to program formal proofs interactively and it machine-checks the correctness of the proofs along the way. We will use Coq to define the syntax and semantics of programming languages, to define type systems, and to prove theorems such as type soundness. We will also formalize Hoare Logic and Relational Hoare Logic in Coq and use them to prove the correctness and security of simple imperative programs. Finally, the course will introduce static and dynamic enforcement mechanisms for Secure Information Flow Control and Cryptographic Constant Time as well as their formal noninterference guarantees.

This hands-on course is based on the Programming Languages Foundations online textbook [1], which is itself formalized and machine-checked in the Coq proof assistant. The many exercises in each book chapter are to be solved weekly mostly in Coq, from easy exercises allowing the students to practice concepts from the lecture, building incrementally to slightly more interesting programs and proofs and also to various optional challenges.

#### **Teaching methods**

This course consists of lectures and weekly exercises, in which the students will solve problems using the Coq proof assistant for which they can get help from a tutor.

#### **Examination forms**

Written final exam (120 minutes) and exercise sheets.

#### **Requirements for the award of credits**

There will be a mandatory written final exam (120 minutes) that counts for 60% of the grade and weekly exercise sheets that have to be submitted on time and that count for 40% of the grade. We will also have an optional midterm exam that helps students practice for the final exam, but only counts for bonus points, up to 10% of the final grade. One can additionally get bonus points up to 5% of the final grade by solving all exercise sheets.

To pass the course and receive credit points one has to attend the final exam and the weighed sum of your scores including bonus points (which can add up to a maximum of 115%) has to be at least 50%.

#### **Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

5/84: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik [PO20]

5/91: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik [PO22]

5/96: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Netze und Systeme [PO20]

5/99: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Netze und Systeme [PO22]



<b>Module title: High-Performance Computing on Clusters</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 6 CP	<b>Workload</b> 180 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> High-Performance Computing on Clusters (127511)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 120 h	<b>Group size</b> 50 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Andreas Vogel Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Andreas Vogel					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. Bauingenieurwesen  M.Sc. Computational Engineering					
<b>Precognitions</b>					
<b>Learning goals</b> After successfully completing the module the students <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• are enabled to design and create programs for parallel computing clusters</li> <li>• can critically evaluate distributed-memory systems and programming patterns</li> <li>• can assess the mathematical properties of iterative solvers and their scalability.</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> The lecture deals with the parallelization on cluster computers. Distributed-memory programming concepts (MPI) are introduced and best-practice implementation is presented based on applications from scientific computing including the finite element method and machine learning. Special attention is paid to scalable solvers for systems of equations on distributed memory systems, focusing on iterative schemes such as simple splitting methods (Richardson, Jacobi, Gauß-Seidel, SOR), Krylov-methods (Gradient descent, CG, BiCGStab) and, in particular, the multigrid method. The mathematical foundations for iterative solvers are reviewed, suitable object-oriented interface structures are developed and an implementation of these solvers for modern parallel computer architectures is developed. Numerical experiments and self-developed software implementations are used to discuss and illustrate the theoretical results.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Beamer, computer lab, numerical experiments					
<b>Examination forms</b> Written module final exam (120 minutes)					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed written Exam					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b>  6/97: M.Sc. Computer Science  6/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik					

<b>Module title: High-Performance Computing on Multi- and Manycore Processors</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 6 CP	<b>Workload</b> 180 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> High-Performance Computing on Multi- and Manycore Processors (126509)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 120 h	<b>Group size</b> 40 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Andreas Vogel Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Andreas Vogel					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. Bauingenieurwesen  M.Sc. Computational Engineering					
<b>Precognitions</b>					
<b>Learning goals</b> After successfully completing the module, the students <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• are enabled to design and create programs for multi- and manycore processors,</li> <li>• can critically evaluate multi-threaded programs and shared-memory access patterns,</li> <li>• are able to survey advanced scientific topics independently and present their findings.</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> The lecture addresses parallelization on multicore processors. Thread-based programming concepts and techniques, including pthreads, C++11 threads, OpenMP and SYCL, are introduced and best practices are highlighted using applications from scientific computing. An overview of the relevant hardware aspects including multicore architectures and memory hierarchies is provided. An in-depth introduction to multi-threaded programming on multicore systems with special emphasis on shared-memory parallelization is given and parallelization patterns, thread management and memory access strategies are discussed. In hands-on sessions, programming exercises are used to discuss and illustrate the presented content.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with Exercise					
<b>Examination forms</b> Written module final exam (120 minutes).					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed written module final exam.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b>  6/97: M.Sc. Computer Science  6/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik					

<b>Module title: Software Languages</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Software Languages (212034)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> 25 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Thorsten Berger Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Thorsten Berger					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Object-Oriented Programming</li> <li>• Theoretical Computer Science (especially formal languages, grammars, set notation)</li> <li>• Software Engineering</li> <li>• Functional Programming</li> </ul>					
<b>Learning goals</b>					
<b>Knowledge and understanding</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain core concepts for engineering software languages, e.g., meta-modeling, abstract syntax, concrete syntax, static semantics, dynamic semantics, model/program transformation</li> <li>• explain linguistic architectures for software languages (e.g., meta-modeling hierarchy)</li> <li>• explain how domain-specific languages can be realized within a contemporary language workbench</li> </ul>					
<b>Competence and skills</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• engineer domain-specific languages for a specific engineering problem</li> <li>• define abstract syntax by modeling domains and creating meta-models</li> <li>• define static semantics with syntactic constraints or type systems</li> <li>• define concrete syntax with Xtext, Sirius, or a comparable technology</li> <li>• define dynamic semantics with model transformations (compilation) or interpretation</li> <li>• reason about configuration spaces expressed in variability models</li> </ul>					
<b>Judgement and approach</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• identify use-cases and the potential of using DSLs for a given domain/problem</li> </ul> <p>select and justify appropriate language technology for a given domain/problem</p>					
<b>Contents</b> The course teaches the theory and the pragmatics of using and developing high-level software languages (Domain-Specific Languages, or DSLs) for the effective production of quality software. This includes methods, design patterns, guidelines, and testing practices for defining concrete syntax, abstract syntax, and semantics of languages. The course attempts to be close to technology, while covering multiple paradigms and solutions.  We cover: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Domain analysis of a problem domain and designing meta-models</li> <li>• Engineering external and internal DSLs (we focus mostly on external DSLs)</li> <li>• Designing the concrete syntax of languages</li> </ul>					

- Implementation of language semantics using declarative and imperative transformations, code generators and interpreters, in various scenarios, e.g., from text to models, from models to text, involving XML, database, etc.
- Implement declarative constraints and type rules for DSLs
- Testing and quality assurance of language implementations
- Model-driven engineering, especially engineering of highly configurable systems or software product lines (we focus on feature modeling syntax and semantics)

**Teaching methods**

The teaching of this course consists of different forms: lectures, interactive quizzes, group work, group supervision, and practical assignments.

**Examination forms**

Oral exam (20-30 minutes) or written exam (120 minutes), depending on the number of participants. Will be announced at the beginning of the course.

**Requirements for the award of credits**

Active participation in the group project and passed final module exam.

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

<b>Module title: Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence (211044)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> 25 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> none		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Thorsten Berger Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Thorsten Berger, Dr. Sven Peldszus					
<b>Module application</b> B.Sc. Informatik [until SS 23]  B.Sc. IT-Sicherheit [until SS 23]  B.Sc. Angewandte Informatik [until SS 23]  M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Netze und Systeme [until SS 23]					
<b>Precognitions</b> The Software Engineering lecture or a comparable course, Programming experiences e.g. as part of other courses.					
<b>Learning goals</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understanding requirements on autonomous vehicles</li> <li>• Understanding the architecture of autonomous vehicles</li> <li>• Ability to build a self-driving car with ROS2</li> <li>• Understanding and applying quality assurance for autonomous vehicles</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> Autonomous driving is the future of individual mobility and all major manufacturers are working on fully autonomous vehicles. While there are robust and good solutions for the individual problems in autonomous driving, the main challenge lies in their integration. Altogether, an autonomous vehicle's software is the biggest problem. Therefore, the key in self-driving vehicles is about getting the software right. In this course, we will investigate the different aspects of self-driving vehicles as well as the importance and application of artificial intelligence in this domain. The course will primarily focus on the following topics: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requirements on autonomous vehicles</li> <li>• Architecture of autonomous vehicles</li> <li>• Operation systems and frameworks for robotic systems</li> <li>• Specification and Implementation of autonomous vehicles based on ROS2</li> <li>• Artificial intelligence for autonomous vehicles</li> <li>• Simulation of autonomous vehicles &amp;#8729; Localization and perception</li> <li>• Mission planning</li> <li>• Quality assurance for autonomous vehicles In the course's lecture, we provide the required theoretical background and practically apply the course's content in exercises by building a self-driving robot.</li> </ul>					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with exercises					

**Examination forms**

Final oral module exam (30 minutes)

**Requirements for the award of credits**

Passed final module exam and successful participation in the exercises

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

5/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik

5/91: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik [PO 22]

5/84: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik [PO 20]

<b>Module title: Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence Lab</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter Semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence Lab (212035)			<b>Contact time</b> 60h	<b>Self-study</b> 90h	<b>Group size</b> participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr Thorsten Berger Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Thorsten Berger Dr. Sven Peldszus					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik					
<b>Precognitions</b> Recommended: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence (Lecture, 211044)</li> <li>• Programming experience in Python or C++ (e.g., as part of other courses)</li> <li>• Software Engineering (Lecture, 212000)</li> </ul>					
<b>Learning goals</b> Knowledge - being able to explain relevant theoretical knowledge of artificial intelligence and autonomous vehicles Skill and abilities - define and validate requirements on autonomous vehicles - instantiate an architecture for autonomous vehicles - build a self-driving car with ROS2 - manage and integrate artificial intelligence in complex software-intensive systems - organize a team and its development process for a complex software-intensive system - perform quality assurance for autonomous vehicles - document the development process and create the artifacts that would be needed for a certification according to the ISO Road vehicles standards - communicate with group members and stakeholders professionally (speech and writing)					
<b>Contents</b> Autonomous driving is the future of individual mobility, and all major manufacturers are working on fully autonomous vehicles. While there are robust and well-researched solutions for the individual problems in autonomous driving, the main challenge lies in their integration. Altogether, an autonomous vehicle's software is the biggest problem. Therefore, the key in self-driving vehicles is about getting the software right.					

In this course, we will practically explore the different aspects of self-driving vehicles as well as the importance and application of artificial intelligence in this domain by developing a self-driving race car. To this end, the participants will work with ROS2-based model cars. This aims to provide the students with practical experience in developing an autonomous race car and organizing the development process.

#### **Teaching methods**

The main learning sequence in the course is a major practical project. The project is carried out in groups that iteratively develop an autonomous race car, applying and consolidating theoretical knowledge about autonomous driving and software development. To support learning, the Autonomous Vehicles and Artificial Intelligence Lab is based on seminar-style lectures that provide a platform for seeking feedback and more information. Based on the information gathered, students update and refine their solutions for an autonomous race car. Continuous reflection on practice and theory is facilitated by the ongoing production of a final project report in parallel with the development of the race car, in which students reflect on their own learning in the course, the way they and their team approach their development process, and their technical solutions. Students receive regular feedback and guidance to support their learning.

#### **Examination forms**

The final grade is determined based on the participation in the development of the self-driving race car, written project reports, the developed autonomous race car, and an oral presentation of the group results. Individual grades will be given by compiling the assessment of individual and group-based outcomes.

#### **Requirements for the award of credits**

Actively participate in the development of an autonomous race car, regularly attend seminar-style lectures, and successfully complete all deliverables.

#### **Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

5/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik

5/91: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik [PO 22]

5/84: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/Informationstechnik [PO 20]



<b>Module title: Computational Neuroscience: Neural Dynamics</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 6 CP	<b>Workload</b> 180 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Computational Neuroscience: Neural Dynamics (212005)			<b>Contact time</b> 45 h	<b>Self-study</b> 135 h	<b>Group size</b> participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Gregor Schöner Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Gregor Schöner					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> This course requires some basic math preparation, typically as covered in two semesters of higher mathematics (functions, differentiation, integration, differential equations, linear algebra). The course does not make extensive use of the underlying mathematical techniques, but uses the mathematical concepts to express scientific ideas. Students without prior training in the relevant mathematics may be able to follow the course, but will have to work harder to familiarize themselves with the concepts.					
<b>Learning goals</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gain experience in interdisciplinarity bridging computer science and cognitive science.</li> <li>• Learn the concepts and methods of nonlinear dynamical systems in a concrete applied context.</li> <li>• Improve familiarity with methods of quantitative natural science, including measurement, graphing observables as a function of experimental control parameters and using models to interpret data.</li> <li>• Read scientific literature.</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> This course provides an introduction into the theoretical cognitive and functional neurosciences from a particular theoretical vantage point, the dynamical systems approach. This approach emphasizes the evolution in time of behavioral and neural patterns as the basis of their analysis and synthesis. Dynamic stability, a concept shared with the classical biological cybernetics framework, is one cornerstone of the approach. Instabilities (or bifurcations) extend this framework and provide a basis for understanding flexibility, task specific adjustment, adaptation, and learning. The course includes tutorial modules that provide mathematical foundations. Theoretical concepts are expounded in reference to a number of experimental model systems which include the coordination of movement, postural stability, the perception of motion, and elementary forms of embodied cognition. In the spirit of Braitenberg's "synthetic psychology", autonomous robots are used to illustrate some of the ideas. Exercises are integrated into the lectures. They consist of elementary mathematical exercises, the design of (thought) experiments and their analysis, and the design of simple artificial systems, all on the basis of the theoretical framework exposed in the main lectures. One exercise takes the form of an essay for which participants read a scientific paper and answer questions in a longer illustrated text.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with Exercise					
<b>Examination forms</b> Final oral module exam, bonus points for the final exam can be obtained By submitting homework and an essay (10 pages).					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed final oral module exam.					

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

6/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik

6/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

<b>Module title: Computational Neuroscience: Single-Neuron Models</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 6 CP	<b>Workload</b> 180 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Computational Neuroscience: Single-Neuron Models (211039)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 120 h	<b>Group size</b> participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Robert Schmidt Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Robert Schmidt					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik					
<b>Precognitions</b> Programming in Python, mathematical knowledge (linear algebra and calculus) and an interest in neurobiology.					
<b>Learning goals</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• apply techniques from computational neuroscience to simulate neural activity</li> <li>• become familiar with different types of single neuron models, their mathematical description, and their different levels of biological abstraction</li> <li>• acquire skills in modelling neurons, synapses and circuits and connect these models to biology and computation</li> <li>• understanding of the biological basis for computation in neurons</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> This module starts with a primer on neuroscience and the role of computational neuroscience. The next part of the module covers biologically-grounded models of single neurons, including leaky-integrate-and-fire and conductance-based neurons, but also more abstract models of neural activity and spike trains. You will learn how these different computational models describe and simplify the underlying biological processes to a different degree. We will examine in detail how these different neuron models can be used in numerical simulations to address research questions on computation in single neurons and circuits. In the exercises accompanying the lectures you will gain hands-on experience in implementing the different neuron models in Python, running numerical simulations, and performing calculations related to analytical solutions of the model equations and biophysics. The focus is on single neuron models, but we will also make use of available software (e.g. NEST Desktop) to examine how single neuron models can be integrated into simulations of neural networks. While the emphasis throughout the module is on methodological issues, how models can be built, tested and validated at each level, we will also draw connections to specific brain regions to motivate and illustrate the models.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with exercise					
<b>Examination forms</b> Written module final exam (120 minutes)					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed the final written module exam.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b>  6/97: M.Sc. Computer Science  6/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik					

<b>Module title: Computational Neuroscience: Vision and Memory</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Computational Neuroscience: Vision and Memory (211049)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> 20 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Laurenz Wiskott Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Laurenz Wiskott					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. Cognitive Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> The mathematical level of the course is mixed but generally high. The tutorial is almost entirely mathematical. Mathematics required include calculus (functions, derivatives, integrals, differential equations, ...), linear algebra (vectors, matrices, inner product, orthogonal vectors, basis systems, ...), and a bit of probability theory (probabilities, probability densities, Bayes' theorem, ...).					
<b>Learning goals</b> After the successful completion of this course the students: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• know basic neurobiological facts about the visual system and the hippocampus,</li> <li>• know a number of related models and methods in computational neuroscience,</li> <li>• understand the mathematics of these methods,</li> <li>• can communicate about all this in English.</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> This lecture covers basic neurobiology and models of selforganization in neural systems, in particular addressing					
<b>Learning and self-organization</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hebbian Learning</li> <li>• Neural learning dynamics and constrained optimization</li> <li>• Dynamic field theory</li> </ul>					
<b>Vision</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Receptive fields</li> <li>• Neural maps</li> <li>• Hippocampus</li> <li>• Navigation</li> <li>• Episodic memory</li> <li>• Hopfield Network</li> </ul>					
<b>Teaching methods</b> This course is given with the flipped/inverted classroom concept. First, the students work through online material by themselves. In the lecture time slot we then discuss the material, find connections to other topics, ask questions and try to answer them. In the tutorial time slot the newly acquired knowledge is applied to analytical exercises and thereby deepened. I encourage all students to work in teams during self-study time as well as in the tutorial.					

**Examination forms**

Written (digital) final module exam (90 minutes).

**Requirements for the award of credits**

Passed final written module exam.

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

5/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik

<b>Module title: Deep Learning</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Deep Learning (212018)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90 h	<b>Group size</b> 50 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> German			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Asja Fischer Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Asja Fischer					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Netze und Systeme [Until WS 22/23]  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b>  Basic knowledge of linear algebra and probability theory is an advantage.					
<b>Learning goals</b> The lecture aims to provide an insight into this field. At the beginning, the basic terms and concepts of machine learning are introduced. In the further course, different neural networks, gradient-based optimization methods and generative models will be discussed.					
<b>Contents</b> Deep Learning is a subfield of machine learning that has led to breakthroughs in numerous application areas (such as object and speech recognition and machine translation) in recent years. Deep Learning methods find application in the field of IT Security, among others.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with exercise					
<b>Examination forms</b> Written final module exam (120 minutes)					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed final written module exam.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b>  5/91: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]  5/84: M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 20]  5/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  5/ 97: M.Sc. Computer Science					

<b>Module title: Machine Learning: Evolutionary Algorithms</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 6 CP	<b>Workload</b> 180 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Machine Learning: Evolutionary Algorithms (212008)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 120 h	<b>Group size</b> participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Tobias Glasmachers Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Tobias Glasmachers					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> The course is designed for Master students of technical subjects in (applied) computer science, mathematics, engineering, and natural sciences. It assumes solid knowledge of math basics, in particular linear algebra (e.g., eigen decomposition) and probability, as well as some Python programming.					
<b>Learning goals</b> Internationalisation: The event will be held in English.  Digitisation: Content is conveyed through vidoes and reading material. Exercises with programming components are provided in the form of Jupyter notebooks.  After successful completion of the module <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• students know the most important classes of direct optimisation methods and their algorithmic components,</li> <li>• students have a deep understanding of evolutionary algorithms, especially for continuous problems,</li> <li>• students know a number of specific problem difficulties and the algorithmic components that address them,</li> <li>• students can perform elementary runtime analyses and understand the most important convergence classes</li> <li>• students can implement optimisation methods themselves and apply them to solve new problems.</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> This course provides an in-depth introduction to practical optimization with algorithms from the domain of evolutionary computation.  Evolutionary Algorithms are randomized search and optimization heuristics inspired by principles of biological evolution. The field aims to exploit the principle of the "survival of the fittest" for the solution of technical problems. The resulting optimization algorithms are conceptually simple, widely applicable, and easy to implement. Evolutionary search has applications in science and engineering for the approximate solution of difficult "black box" problems.  The course starts with a general overview of the wide field of optimization, including problem modeling. It then introduces different flavors of evolutionary computation, in particular genetic algorithms, genetic programming, and evolution strategies including covariance matrix adaptation. The lecture develops the basic evolutionary optimization model. Various aspects of evolutionary search in discrete and continuous search spaces are discussed in detail, resulting in a systematic taxonomy of largely modular building blocks.					

The second part of the course considers a range of typical challenges, like handling constraints, highly multi-modal problems, noisy objective functions, and multiple objectives. It closes with neuroevolution, a method for training neural network controllers, as a modern application domain.

**Teaching methods**

Lecture with exercise in flipped classroom format.

**Examination forms**

Written module final exam (90 minutes).

**Requirements for the award of credits**

Passed written final module exam.

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

6/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik

6/97: M.Sc. Computer Science



<b>Module title: Machine Learning: Supervised Methods</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 6 CP	<b>Workload</b> 180 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Machine Learning: Supervised Methods (211024)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 120 h	<b>Group size</b> 80 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Tobias Glasmachers Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Tobias Glasmachers					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik					
<b>Precognitions</b> recommended: Lecture "Mathematics for Modeling and Data Analysis".					
<b>Learning goals</b> Internationalisation: The event will be held in English.  Digitisation: Content is conveyed through videos and reading material. Exercises with programming components are provided in the form of Jupyter notebooks.  After successful completion of the module <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• students understand the basics of statistical learning theory</li> <li>• know the most important algorithms of supervised statistical learning and can apply them to learning problems,</li> <li>• know the strengths and limitations of different learning methods,</li> <li>• can use standard software for machine learning to solve new problems.</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> Basics of statistical learning theory, cross-section of the most important machine learning algorithms, concrete problem solving with standard software.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with exercise in flipped classroom format					
<b>Examination forms</b> Written module final exam (90 minutes).					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed written final module exam					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b>  6/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  6/97: M.Sc. Computer Science  6/91: M.Sc IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 22]  6/84: M.Sc IT-Sicherheit/ Informationstechnik [PO 20]					

<b>Module title: Machine Learning: Unsupervised Methods</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 9 CP	<b>Workload</b> 270 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Winter semester (no offer in WS 23/24)	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Machine Learning: Unsupervised Methods (212501)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 210 h	<b>Group size</b> 40 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Laurenz Wiskott Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Laurenz Wiskott					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science  M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. Elektro-und Informationstechnik					
<b>Precognitions</b> The mathematical level of the course is mixed but generally high, including calculus (functions, derivatives, integrals, differential equations, ...), linear algebra (vectors, matrices, inner product, orthogonal vectors, basis systems, ...), and a bit of probability theory (probabilities, probability densities, Bayes' theorem, ...). Programming is done in Python, thus the students should have a basic knowledge of that as well, or at least be fluent in another programming language.					
<b>Learning goals</b> After the successful completion of this course the students: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• know a number of important unsupervised learning methods,</li> <li>• can discuss and decide which of the methods are appropriate for a given data set,</li> <li>• understand the mathematics of these methods,</li> <li>• know how to implement and apply these methods in python,</li> <li>• have gained experience in organizing and working in a team,</li> <li>• know problem solving strategies like brain storming,</li> <li>• can communicate about all this in English.</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> This course covers a variety of shallow unsupervised methods from machine learning such as principal component analysis, independent component analysis, vector quantization, clustering, Bayesian theory and graphical models.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> This course is given in a hybrid of inverted classroom and problem based learning. The course starts with a two-week introduction into unsupervised methods of machine learning, providing an overview. The students then work in groups of about 4 on realistic problems that can be solved with these methods. In the first week of a problem, they develop hypotheses and strategies for a solution and identify which methods they want to learn. Then the course agrees on a method to focus on theoretically, which will then be done in an inverted classroom format. The students then try to solve the problem and present their results in a short talk with slides. Thus the students will not only learn about machine learning but also soft skills.					
<b>Examination forms</b> The exam is a combination of graded presentations for the problems and graded quizzes for the theory. 40% of the grade come from the average group performance on solving the problems. 10% come from the presentations, taking into account slides and presentation style, this is an individual grade of the presenter. 50% come from a digital quiz about the theory of the methods covered. Thus 60% of the grade are individual, 40% come from the					

group. In addition you can gain up to 8 bonus points for (i) being voted for as a 'most valuable player (MVP)' on a project and (ii) creating useful quiz questions.

**Requirements for the award of credits**

Continuous participation and passed exam.

**Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)**

9/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik

9/97: M.Sc. Computer Science

<b>Module title: Statistical learning and data mining</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 5 CP	<b>Workload</b> 150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Statistisches Lernen und Data Mining (150331)			<b>Contact time</b> 60 h	<b>Self-study</b> 90	<b>Group size</b> 20 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> none		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Johannes Lederer Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Johannes Lederer					
<b>Module application</b> B.Sc. Informatik  M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b>					
<b>Learning goals</b> After successful completion of the module <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• students know standard methods of data analysis</li> <li>• they understand when which methods are appropriate</li> <li>• they are able to apply the methods</li> <li>• they are able to interpret the results</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> This course introduces the basic methods of data analysis. Different types of data are considered, especially regression data and classification data. The underlying statistical models are always discussed as well. Likewise, possible applications are presented both in class and in computer exercises. The aim is to teach the whole process of simple data analysis: Data preparation, statistical modelling, selection of a method, implementation of the method, visualisation of the results and interpretation.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with media support, in particular data analysis with the computer, tutorials as seminar-based teaching, additional self-study with supplementary materials and tasks provided.					
<b>Examination forms</b> Written module final exam (90 minutes).					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b>  Passed written final module exam					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b>  5/158: B.Sc. Informatik [PO 22]  5/165: B.Sc. Informatik [PO 20]  5/97: M.Sc. Computer Science					

<b>Module title: Theory of machine learning</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 9 CP	<b>Workload</b> 270 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> Theorie des maschinellen Lernens (211052)			<b>Contact time</b> 90 h	<b>Self-study</b> 180 h	<b>Group size</b> 20 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> German			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Prof. Dr. Asja Fischer Lecturers: Prof. Dr. Asja Fischer					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b>					
<b>Learning goals</b> Students are familiarised with mathematical models for machine learning. They acquire the ability to evaluate and compare learning algorithms according to the degree to which they achieve (precisely described) success criteria. They acquire techniques both for designing efficient learning algorithms and for proving the inherent hardness of a problem. After the successful completion of the module <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• students know the most important learning machines (such as Support Vector Machines and related models),</li> <li>• students understand the difference between empirical and real error rate and know techniques to deal with the problem of overfitting the data (with a model that is too complex),</li> <li>• can differentiate between uniform and non-uniform learnability of a Hypothesis class and know the appropriate theories and learning rules.</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> The subject of the lecture is the statistics-based theory of machine learning. In particular, the method of structured risk minimisation is taught as well as the statistical theorems on which it is based. Techniques for designing efficient learning algorithms are discussed as well as information- or computational-theoretic barriers that make certain learning problems appear to be inefficiently solvable.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Lecture with exercise					
<b>Examination forms</b> Final oral module exam (30 minutes)					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed final oral module exam.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b>  9/105: M.Sc. Angewandte Informatik  9/97: M.Sc. Computer Science					

<b>Module title: Practical Labs</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 3 CP	<b>Workload</b> 90-150 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Every winter and summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> A list of the selectable practical labs with assignment to the specialisation follows.			<b>Contact time</b> 30 h	<b>Self-study</b> 60-120 h	<b>Group size</b> 1-10 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> German or English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Studiendekan der Fakultät für Informatik / Dean of Studies of the Faculty of Computer Science Lecturers: Dozierende im Studiengang M.Sc. Computer Science / Lecturers in the study program M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> Depending on the chosen practical lab.					
<b>Learning goals</b> The students are able to work in a small team to solve tasks in the field of computer science and to document the results in an engineering manner. They can specifically apply methods of structured analysis and analyse their effect.					
<b>Contents</b> Within the scope of this area, a laboratory practical course of 3 LP - 5 LP is to be completed. This is not a pure programming practical course, but a topic-related course with scientific demands. The practical courses are offered on advanced topics in computer science.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Practical lab at a chair of the Faculty of Computer Science.					
<b>Examination forms</b> Practical exam and documentation					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Passed practical exam and documentation					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b> unbenotet / ungraded					

<b>Module title: Project</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 10 CP	<b>Workload</b> 300 h	<b>Term</b> see Examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Every winter and summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b>			<b>Contact time</b> 15 h	<b>Self-study</b> 270 h	<b>Group size</b> 1-5 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> German or English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> none		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Studiendekan der Fakultät für Informatik / Dean of Studies of the Faculty of Computer Science Lecturers: Dozierende im Studiengang M.Sc. Computer Science / Lecturers in the study program M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> Prior knowledge: Good programming skills are required. For most projects, prior technical knowledge is required that is specific to the project.					
<b>Learning goals</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Application of the acquired technical knowledge at master level</li> <li>• Acquisition of technical competence according to the respective project-specific tasks</li> <li>• Application of project management techniques from the field of software engineering</li> <li>• Development of own solution strategies</li> <li>• Documentation and presentation of results</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> Within the framework of the project work, a task from areas of computer science is to be solved under the guidance of a supervisor. The project is preferably carried out in industry or alternatively at the Ruhr University. The topic of the project covers any aspect of computer science. It can be carried out in group work.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Project work					
<b>Examination forms</b> Project work with final report					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Successfully completed project work and final report graded at least satisfactory.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b> 10/97: M.Sc. Computer Science					

<b>Module title: Seminars</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 3 CP	<b>Workload</b> 90 h	<b>Term</b> see Examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Every winter and summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> A listing of the elective seminars with assignment to the specialization follows.			<b>Contact time</b> 30 h	<b>Self-study</b> 60 h	<b>Group size</b> 15 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> German or English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Studiendekan der Fakultät für Informatik / Dean of Studies of the Faculty of Computer Science Lecturers: Dozierende im Studiengang M.Sc. Computer Science / Lecturers in the study program M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> depending on choice of seminar					
<b>Learning goals</b> After successful completion of the module <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• students have in-depth scientific knowledge of the selected seminar topic</li> <li>• have practiced giving a scientific presentation and can independently communicate research results in a didactically well-prepared presentation</li> <li>• are able to formulate and receive constructive feedback</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> Important skills such as literature work and presentation techniques are practiced in the seminar. Students can choose from the wide range of seminars in different thematic areas, such as Resource Efficient System Software Concepts, Advanced Topics in Deep Learning, Distributed and Networked Systems .					
<b>Teaching methods</b> seminar					
<b>Examination forms</b> Seminar presentation and, if applicable, written paper					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Successful seminar presentation, written paper if applicable, and attendance at 9 of 10 individual appointments.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b> 3/97: M.Sc. Computer Science					



<b>Module title: Free Elective Moduls</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 20 CP	<b>Workload</b> 600 h	<b>Term</b> see examination regulations	<b>Frequency</b> Each winter and summer semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b> any			<b>Contact time</b> 240 h	<b>Self-study</b> 360 h	<b>Group size</b> 10-50 participants
<b>Teaching language</b> depending on choice of event			<b>Requirements for participation</b> None		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Studienfachberatung M.Sc. Computer Science / Study advisory service M.Sc. Computer Science Lecturers: Diverse / Various					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> Depending on choice of event					
<b>Learning goals</b> Participants acquire so-called key skills in the free electives.					
<b>Contents</b> Within the scope of the free elective area, courses with a volume of at least 20 LP must be completed, which can be freely selected from the courses offered by the university and the UA-Ruhr. Non-technical courses (e.g. foreign languages, law, economics or social sciences) as well as technical courses (e.g. engineering sciences, computer science) can be chosen.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> depending on choice of event					
<b>Examination forms</b> depending on choice of event					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> depending on choice of event					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b> unbenotet / ungraded					

<b>Module title: Master's thesis and colloquium</b>					
<b>Modul code</b>	<b>Credit points</b> 30 CP	<b>Workload</b> 900 h	<b>Term</b> 4	<b>Frequency</b> each semester	<b>Duration</b> 1 semester
<b>Courses</b>			<b>Contact time</b> 15 h	<b>Self-study</b> 885 h	<b>Group size</b> 1 participant
<b>Teaching language</b> English			<b>Requirements for participation</b> Successfully completed modules amounting to 70 CP.		
<b>Module coordinators and Lecturers</b> Module coordinators: Studiendekan Informatik / Dean of Studies Computer Science Lecturers: Lehrende im Studiengang Informatik / Lecturers in the Computer Science programme					
<b>Module application</b> M.Sc. Computer Science					
<b>Precognitions</b> Depending on the choice of topic.					
<b>Learning goals</b> After successful completion of the module: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• students can independently work on a scientific topic in a timely manner from research to documentation of the results.</li> <li>• students can select, apply and further develop suitable scientific procedures and methods, which they have become acquainted with during their studies, in order to solve a concrete problem</li> <li>• can critically compare and evaluate their results with the state of the art in research</li> <li>• students can present their own results appropriately in written and spoken form.</li> </ul>					
<b>Contents</b> The Master's thesis is a research-oriented, six-month thesis on a specific topic and is written in the last semester of the degree programme. This has a volume of 30 credit points. The Master's thesis is written in English.					
<b>Teaching methods</b> Thesis					
<b>Examination forms</b> Master's thesis and colloquium presentation					
<b>Requirements for the award of credits</b> Both the written Master's thesis and the colloquium presentation must be passed.  The share of the colloquium grade in the overall grade is 10%.					
<b>Significance of the grade for the final grade (for a total of 120 ECTS)</b> 30/97: M.Sc. Computer Science					